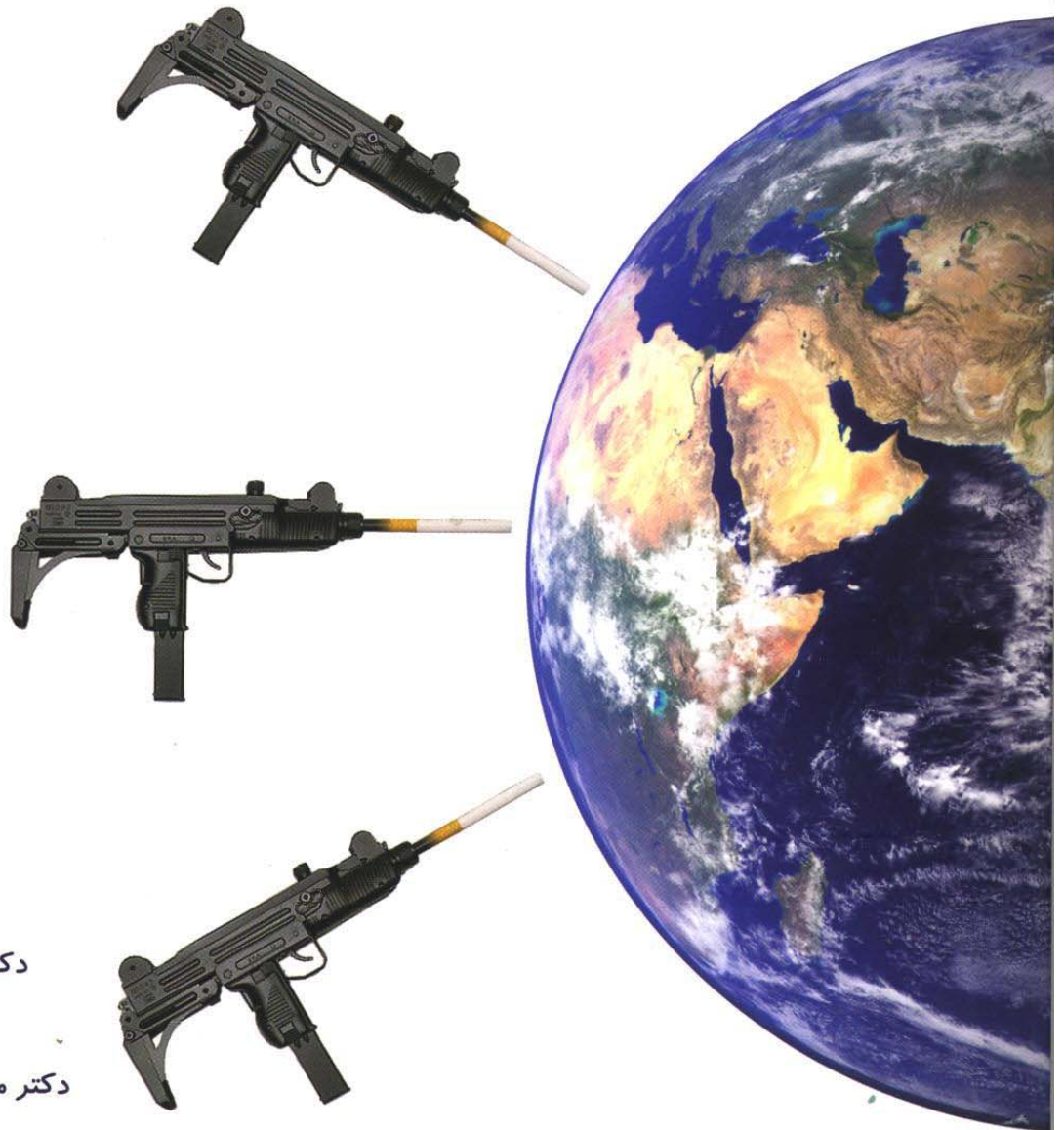


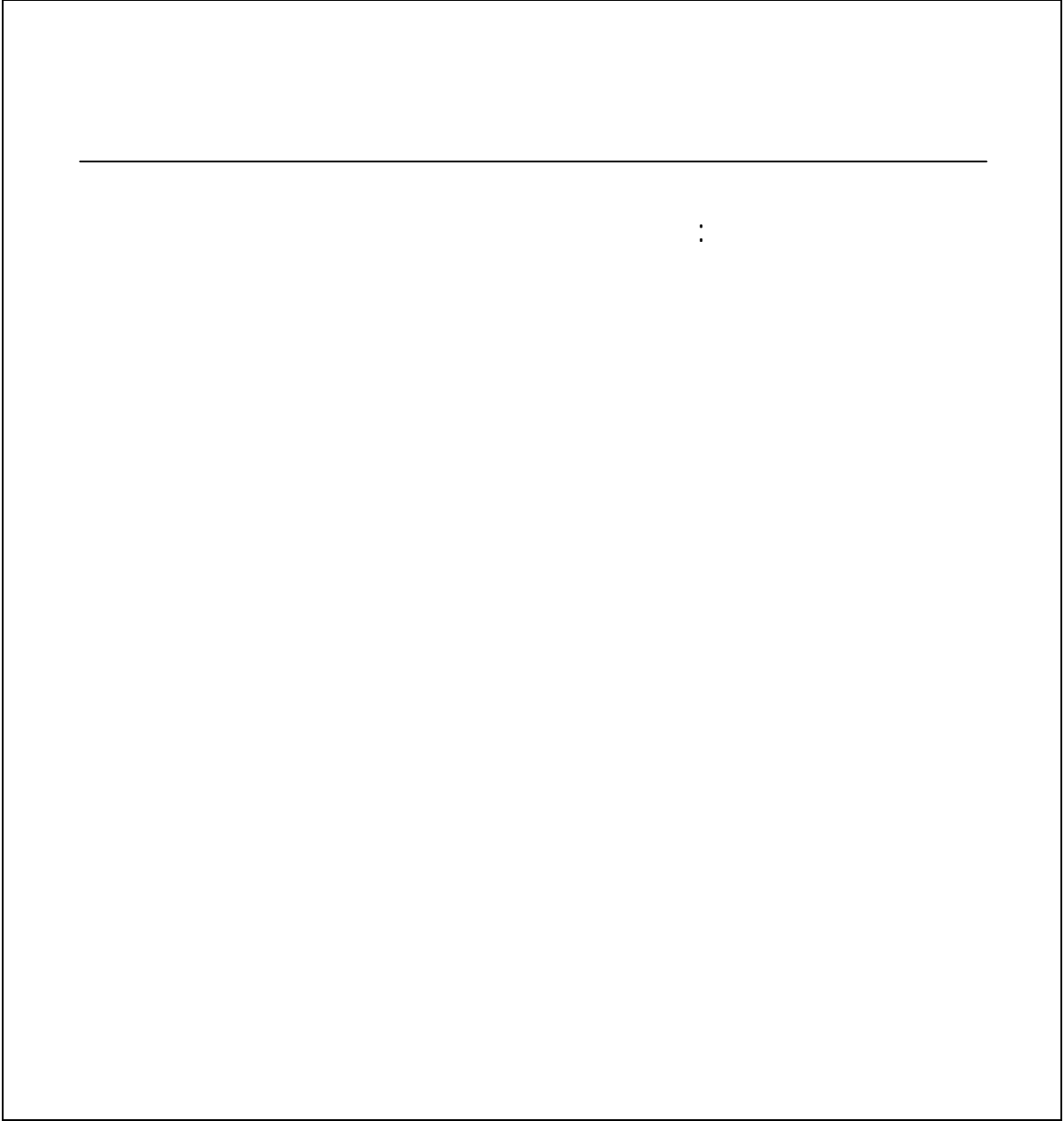
# دخانیات یک تهدید جهانی

مرکز تحقیقات و کنترل دخانیات  
دانشگاه علوم پزشکی شهید بهشتی



ترجمه:  
دکتر ساناز امینی  
دکتر غلامرضا حیدری

زیر نظر:  
دکتر محمد رضا مسجدی



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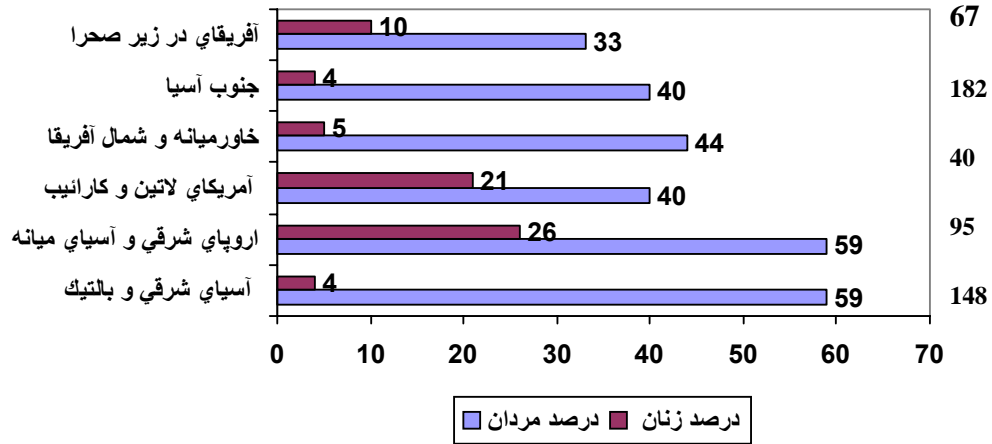
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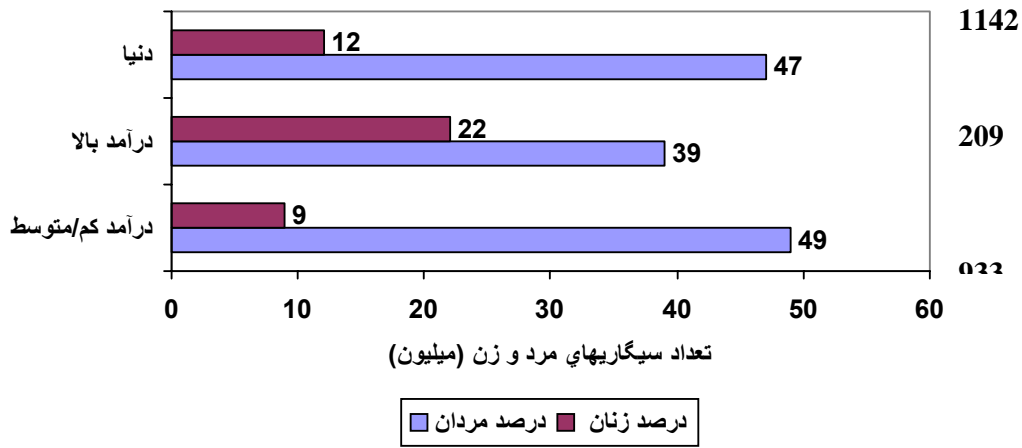
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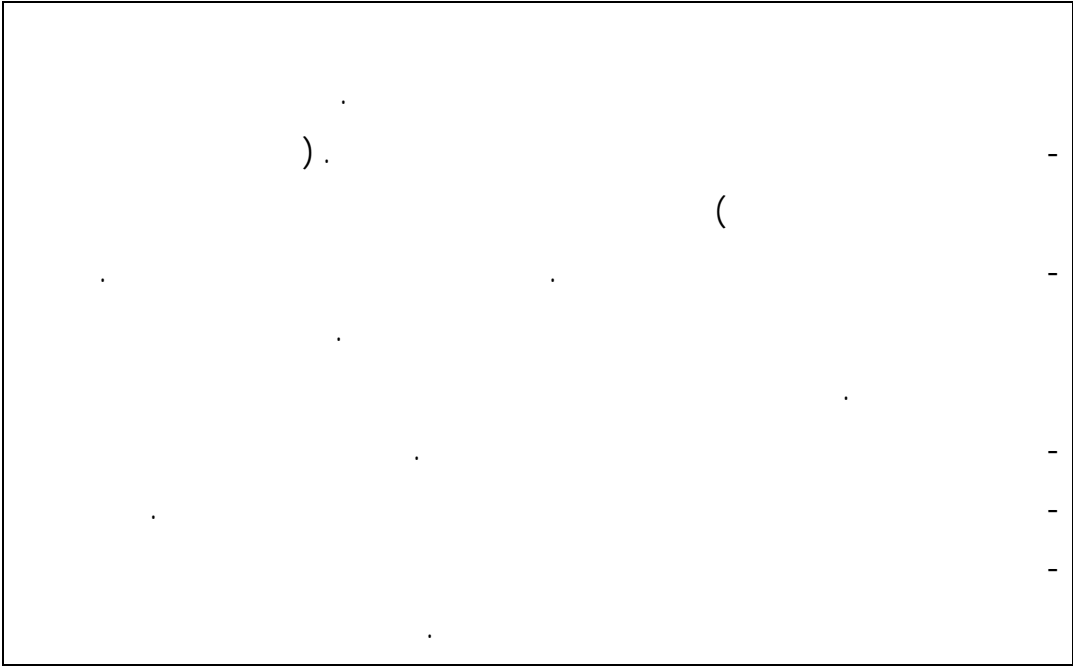
An excellent, short and readable account of the world tobacco situation. Covers global and regional trends in tobacco use, health consequences, and the economics both of tobacco and of tobacco control.

World Health Organization. 1997. Tobacco or health. A global status report. Geneva: WHO. ISBN 92-4-156184-X

A thorough review of global consumption, smoking rates, tobacco industry and national tobacco control action by country up to 1995-96. Mainly valuable as a reference book.



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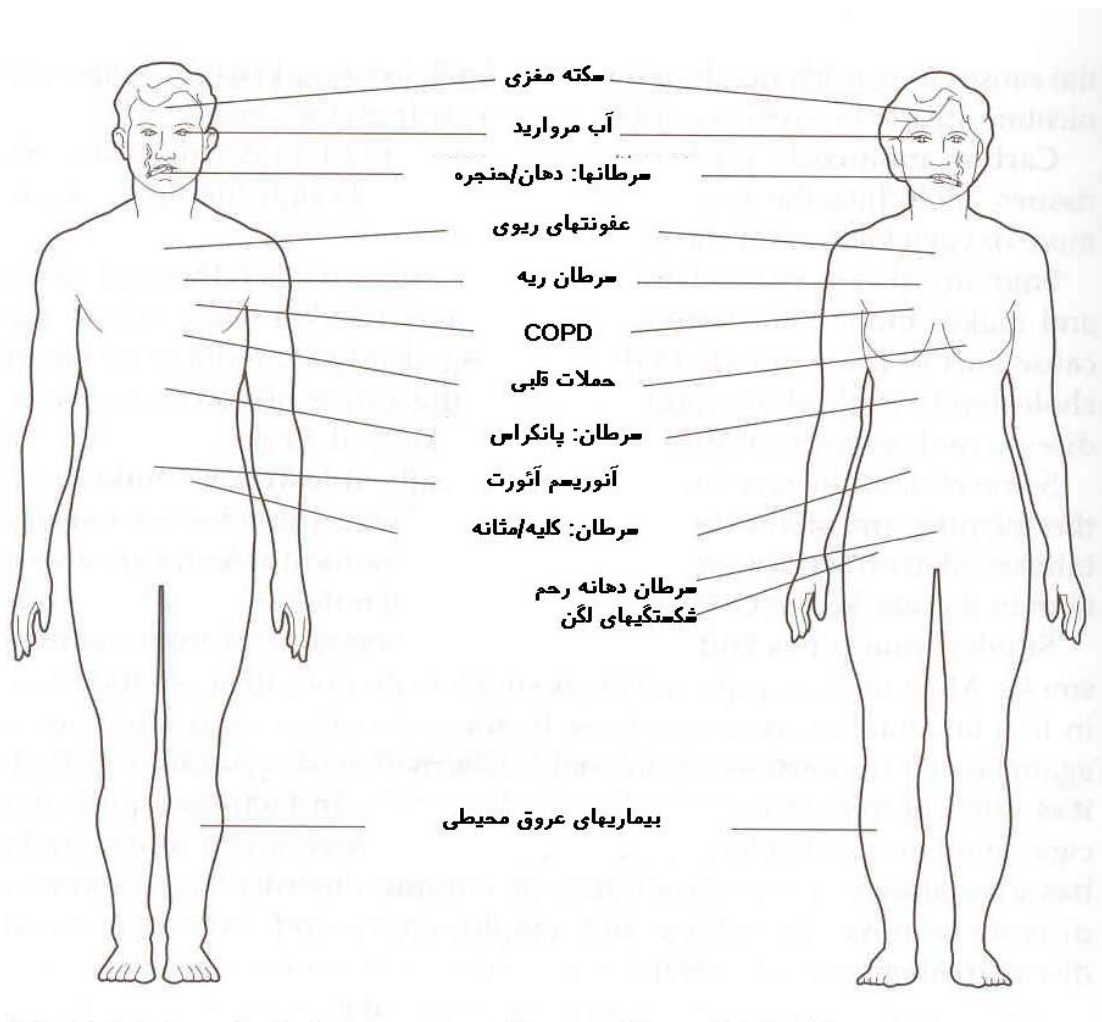
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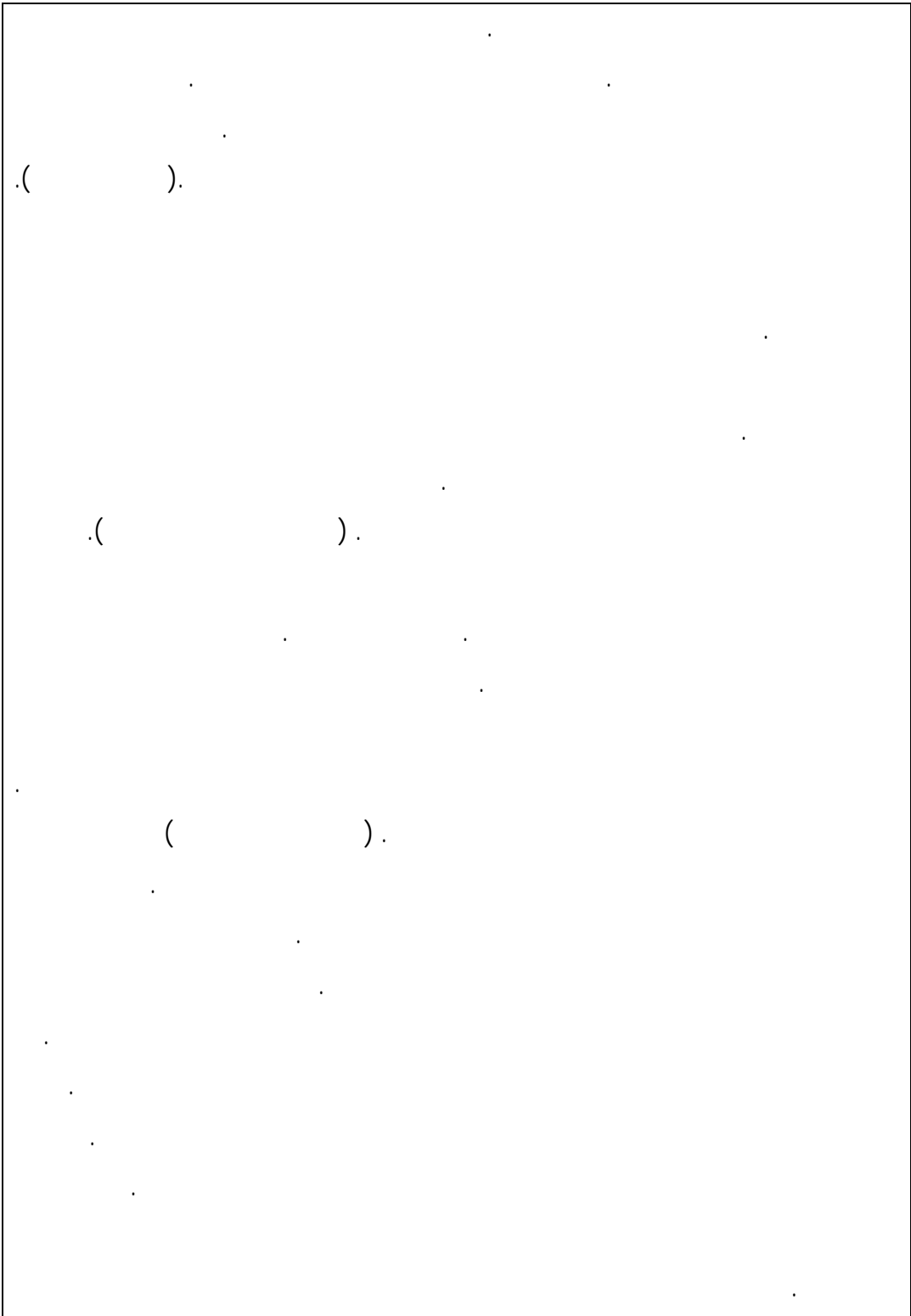


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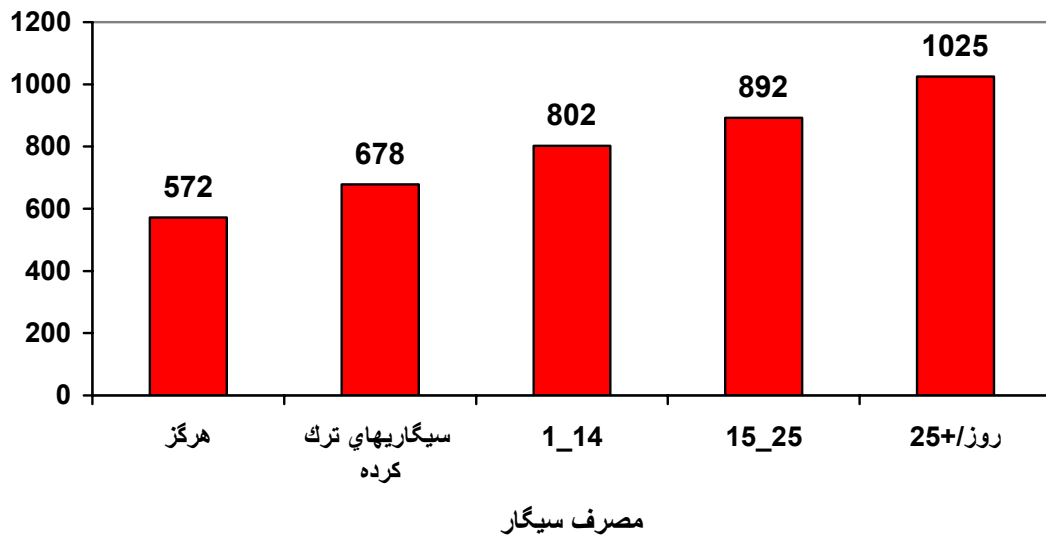
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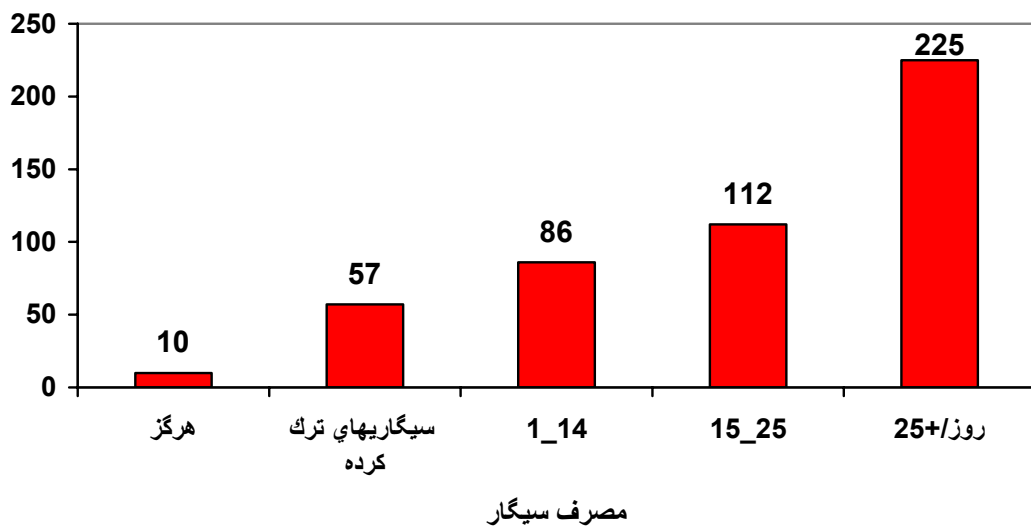


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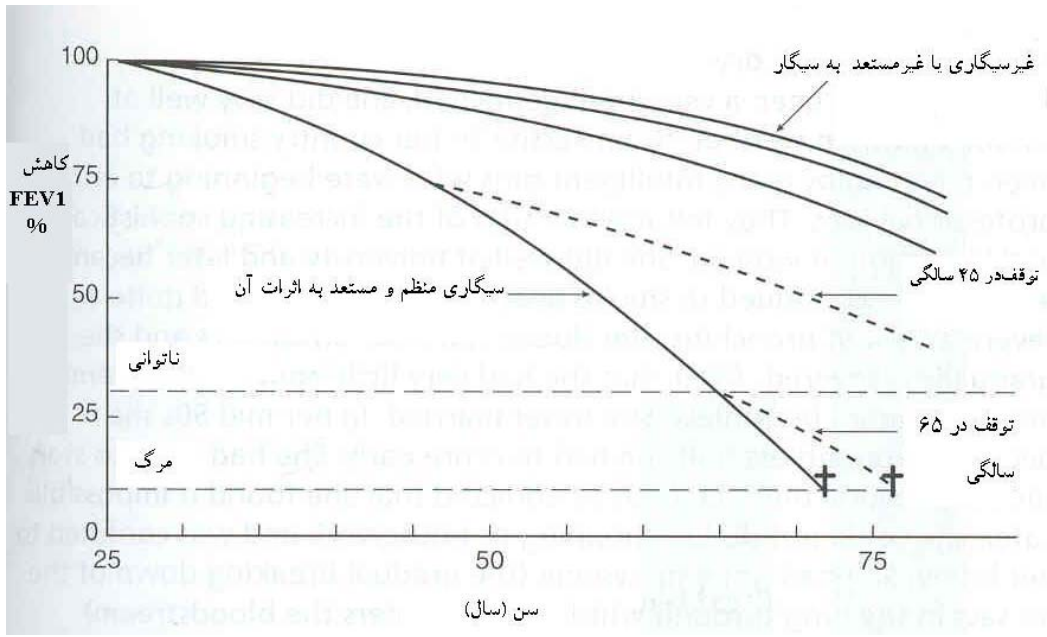
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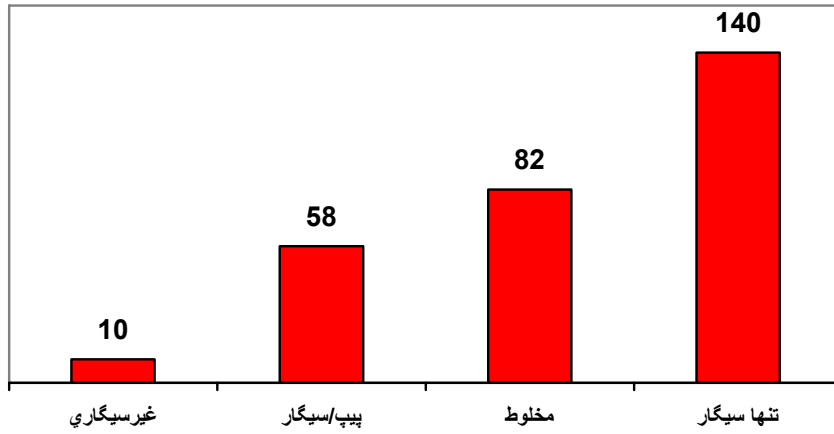
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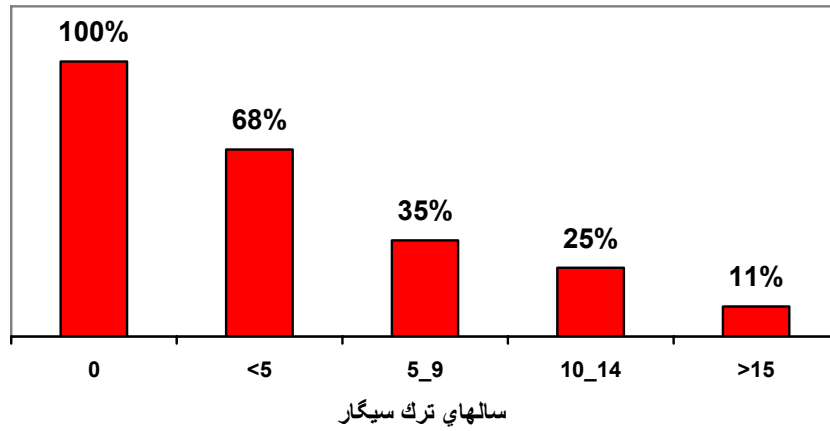
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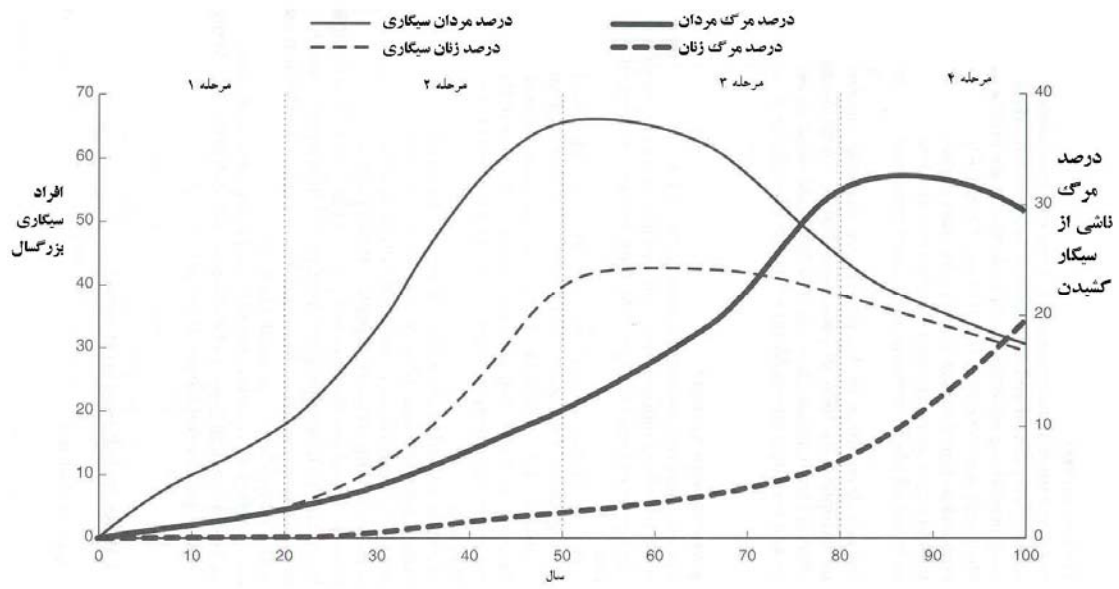
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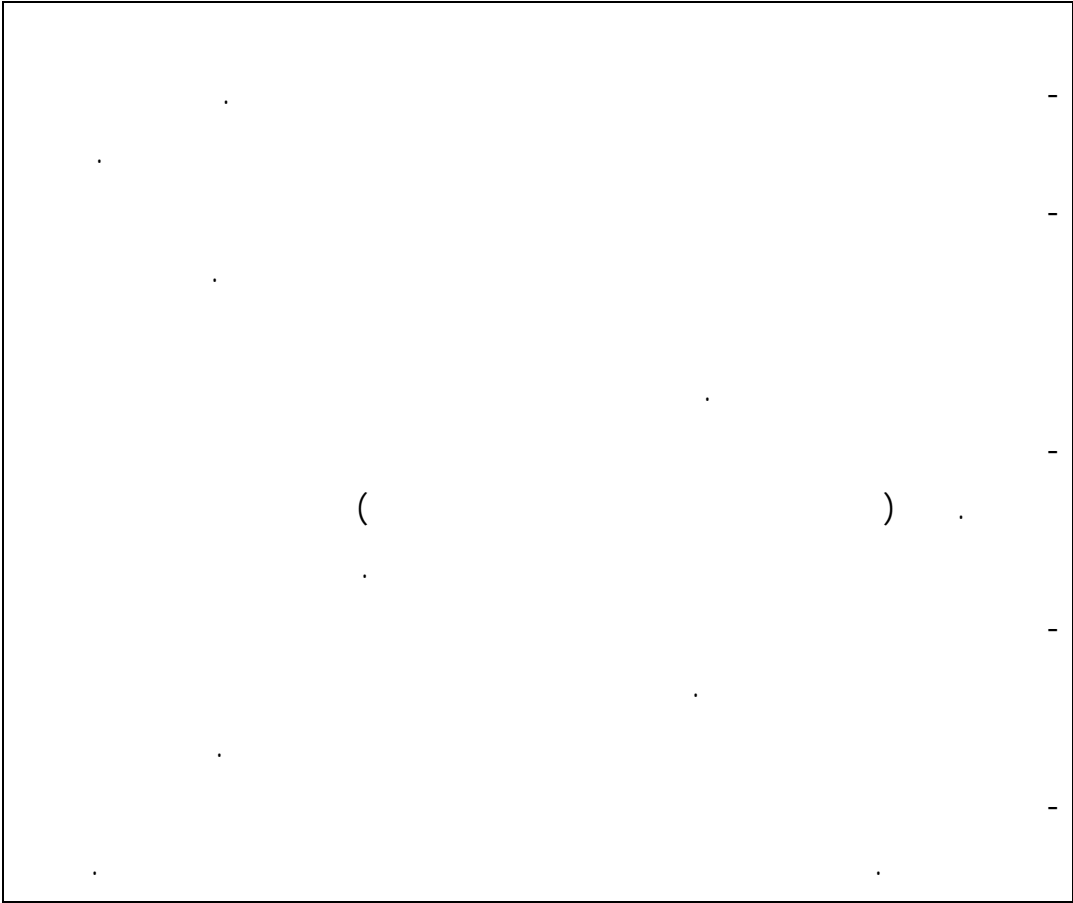
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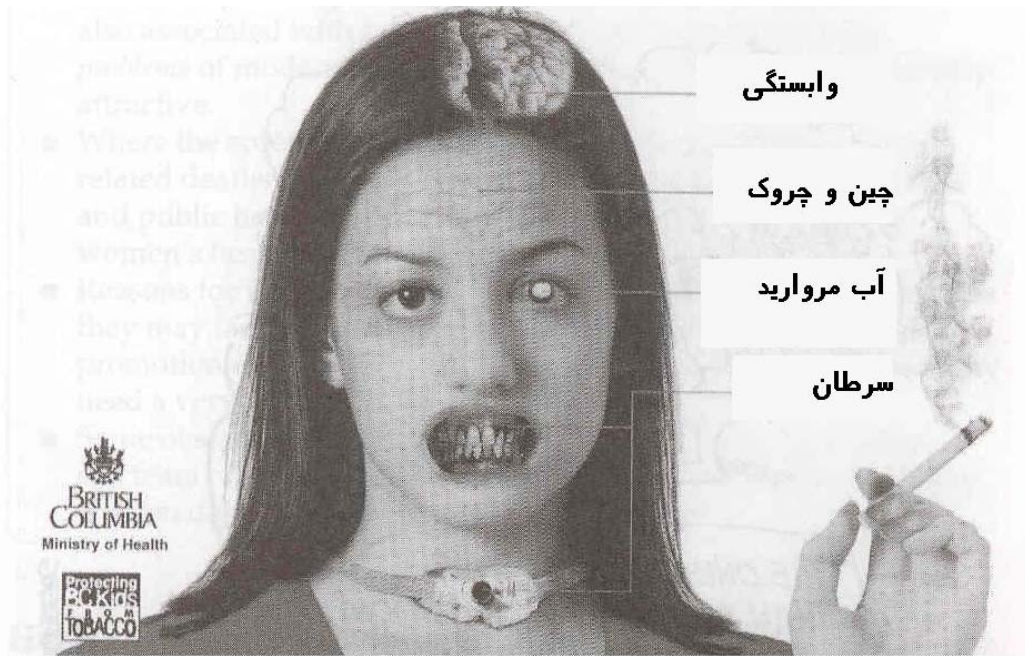
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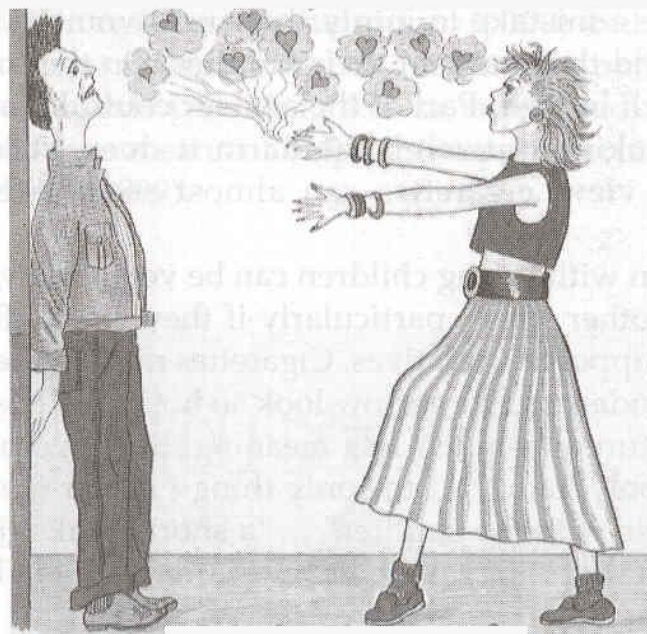




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مقاومت می کند.



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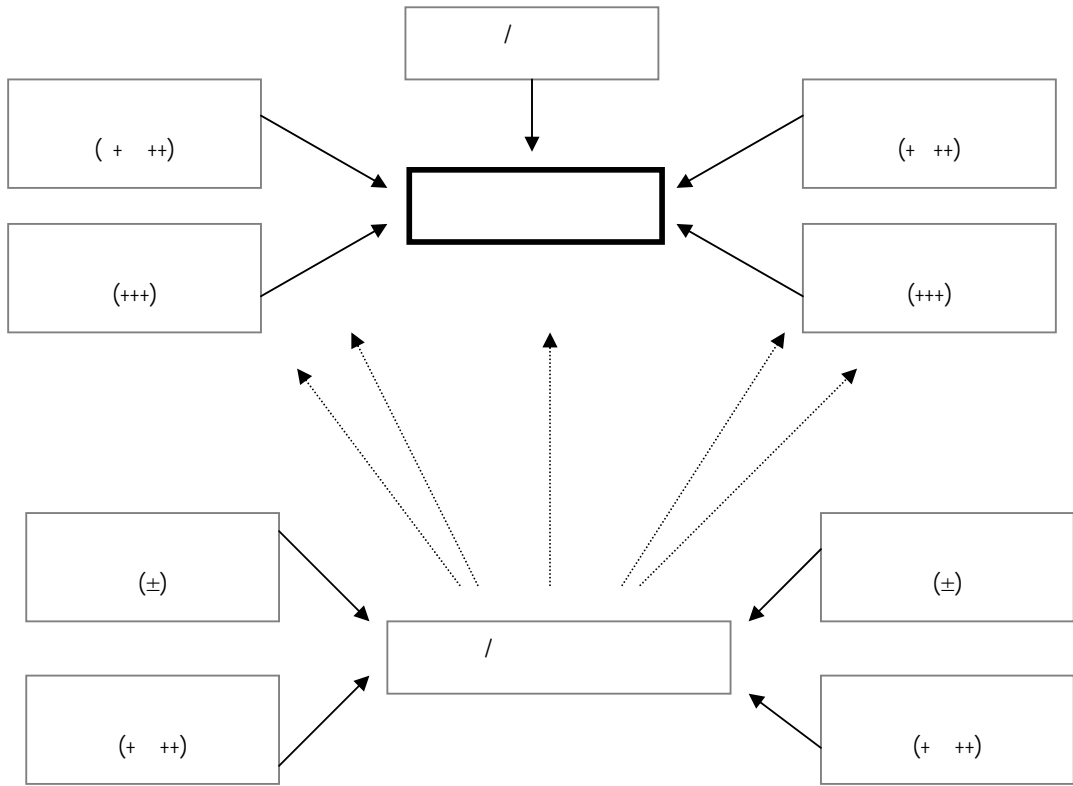
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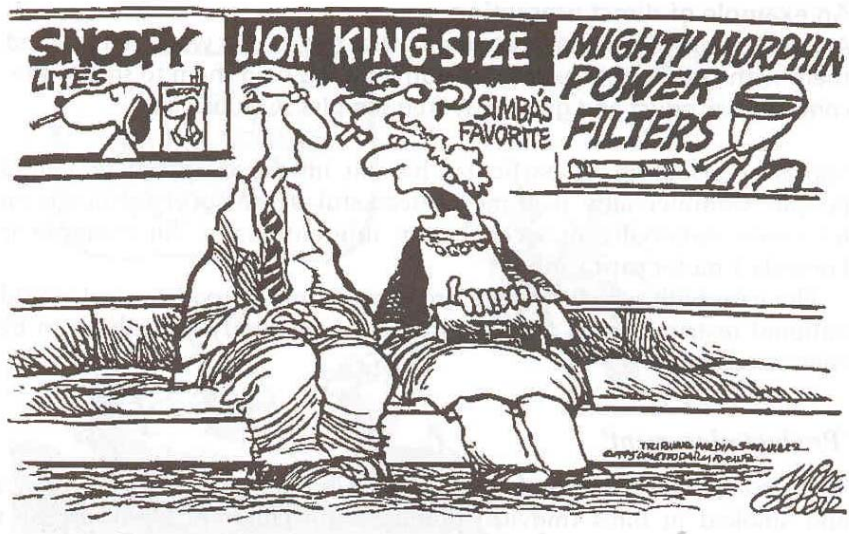
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به من بگو "آیا تو فکر می کنی که صنایع دخانیاتی واقعاً

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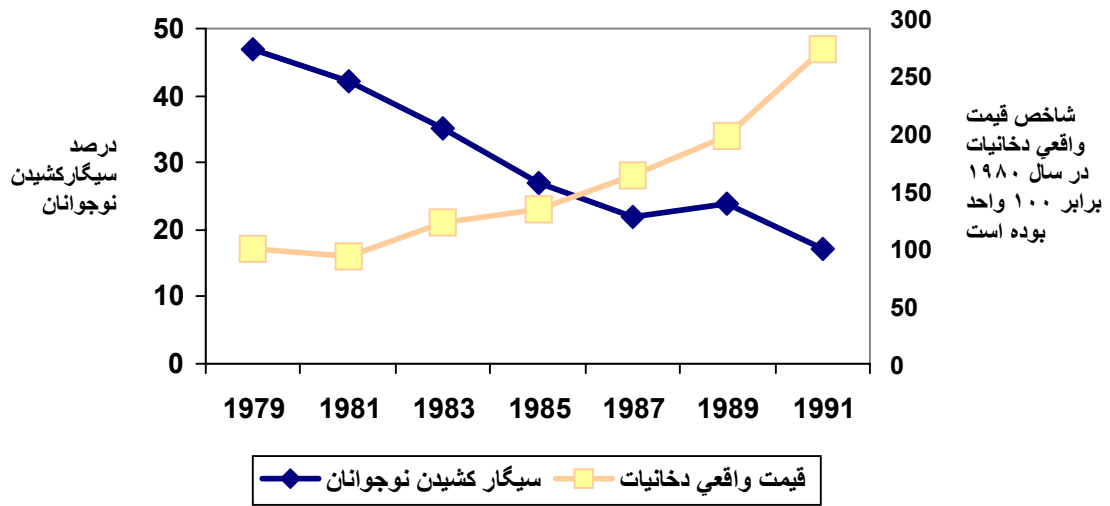
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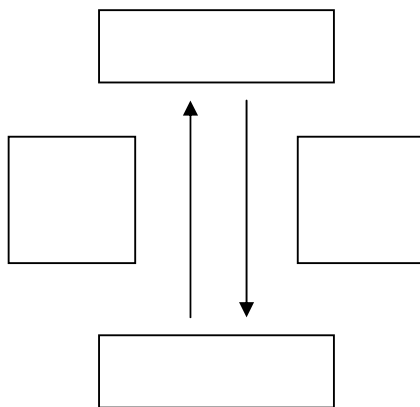
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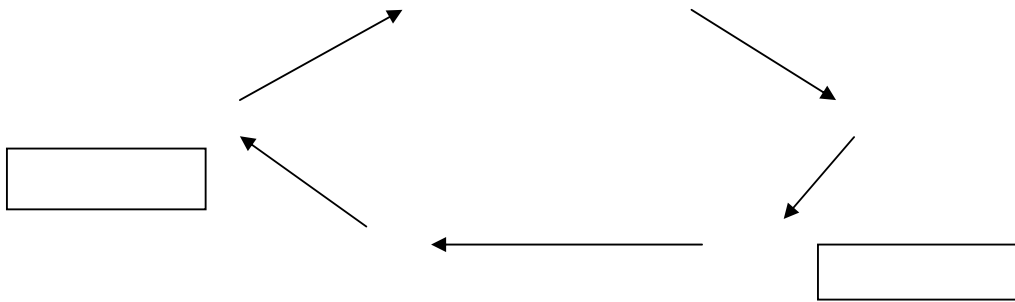
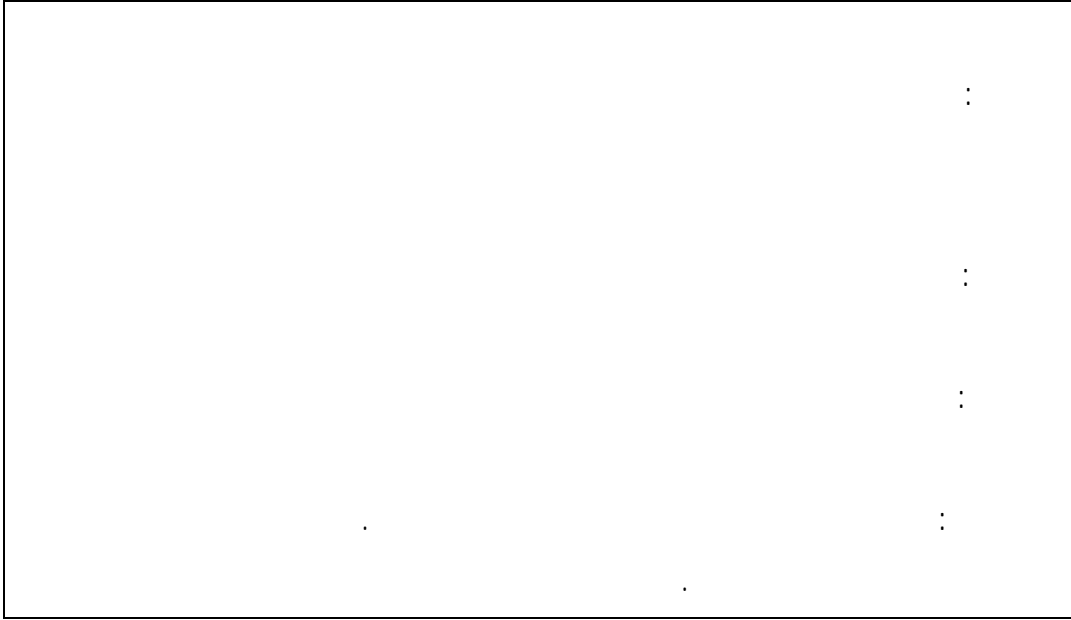
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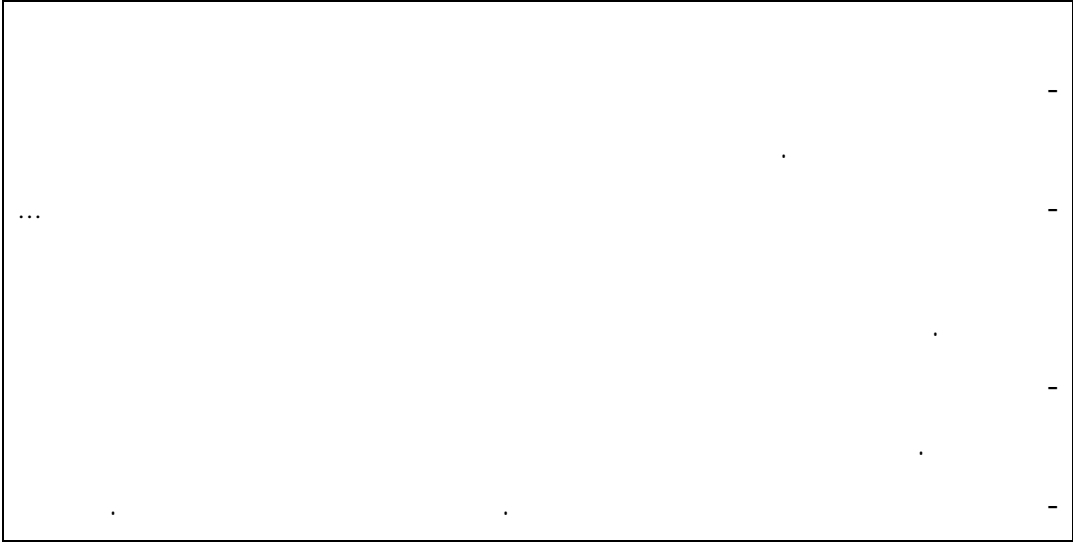
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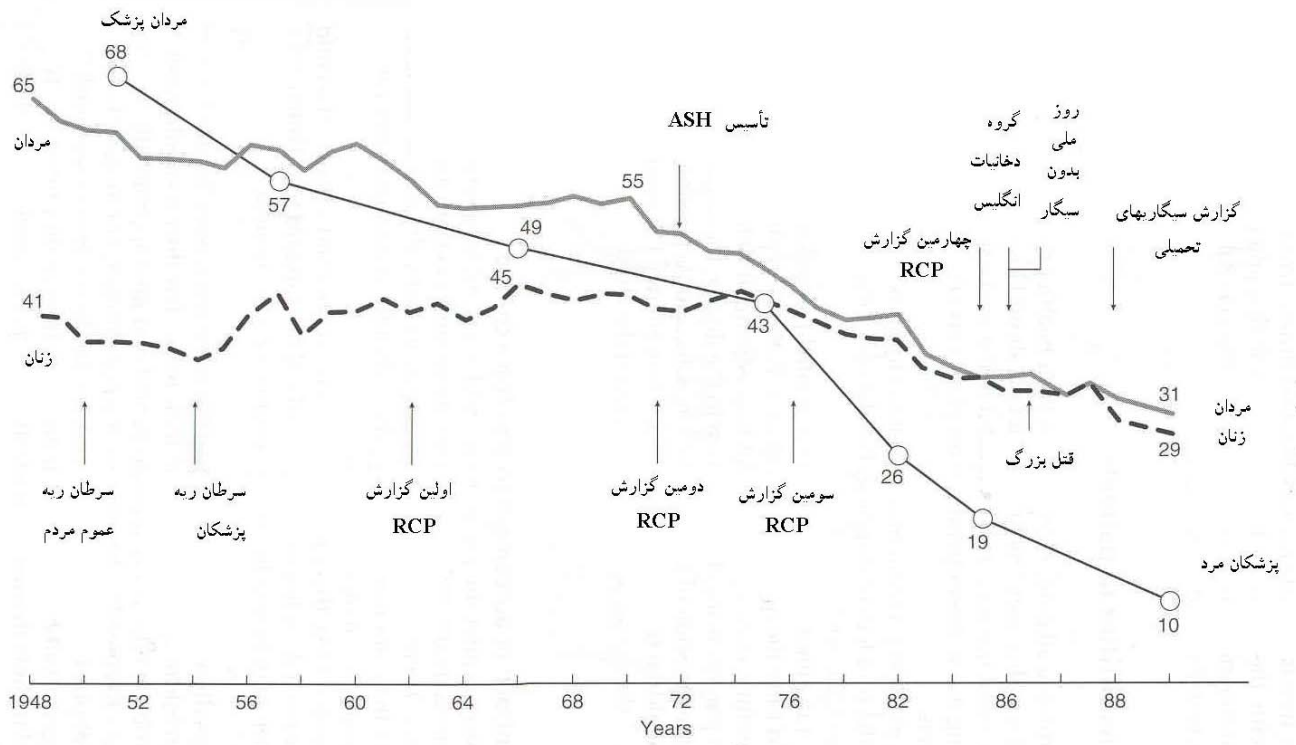
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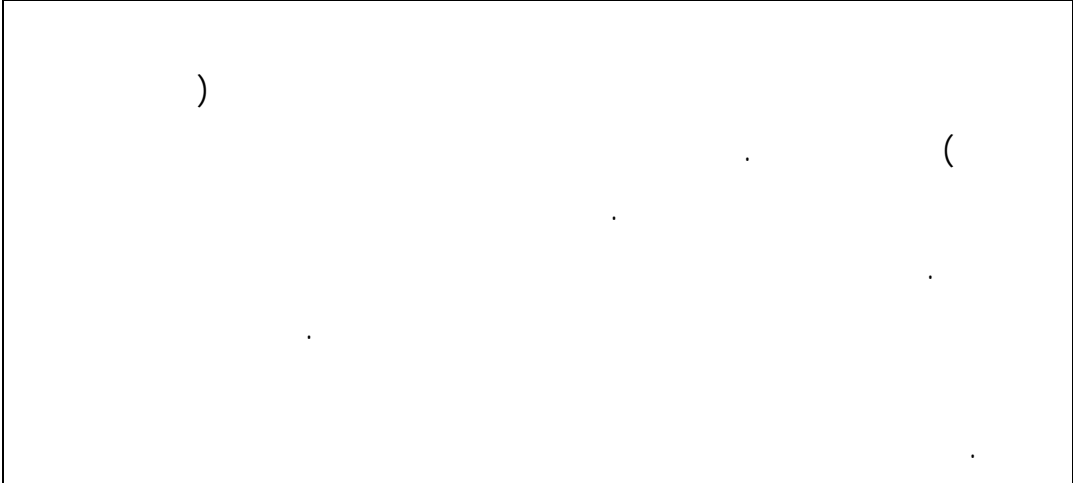




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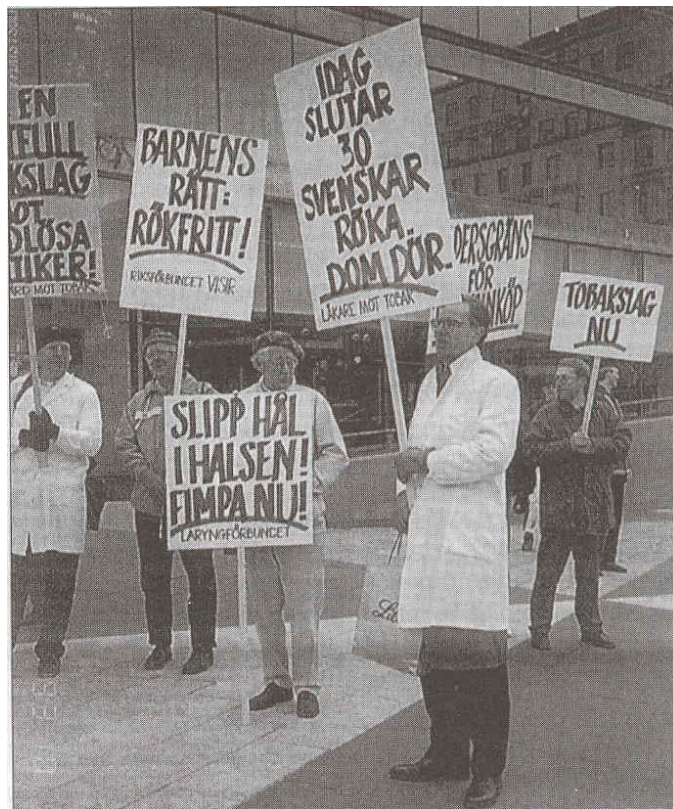
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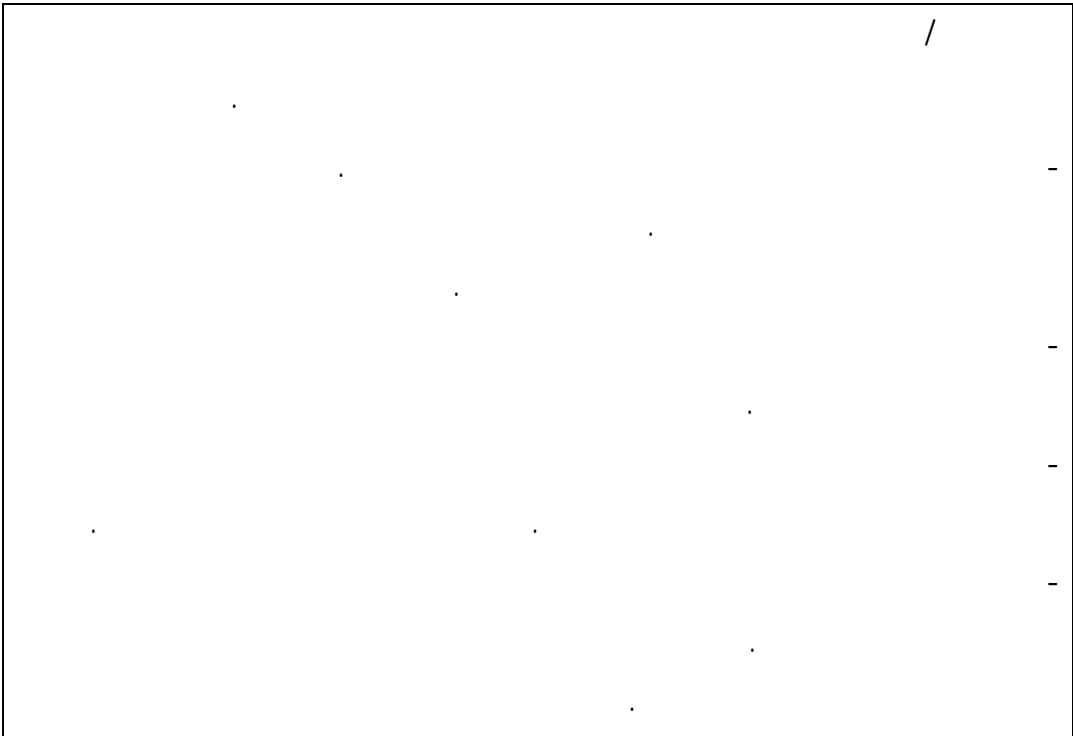
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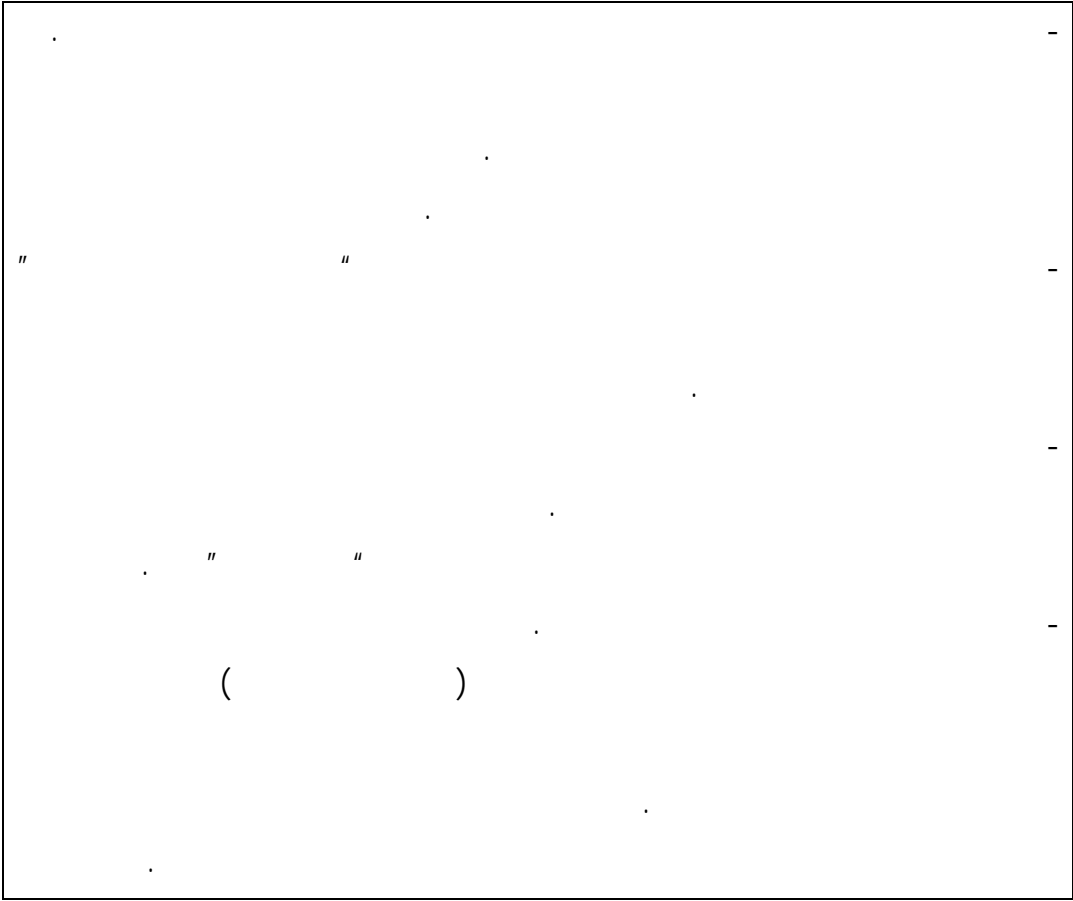
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Simpson D. 2000. Doctors and tobacco. Medicine's Big Challenge. London: Tobacco Control Resource Center at British Medical Association. ISBN 0-7279-1491-X. Written for Europe but most of it applicable for many countries.







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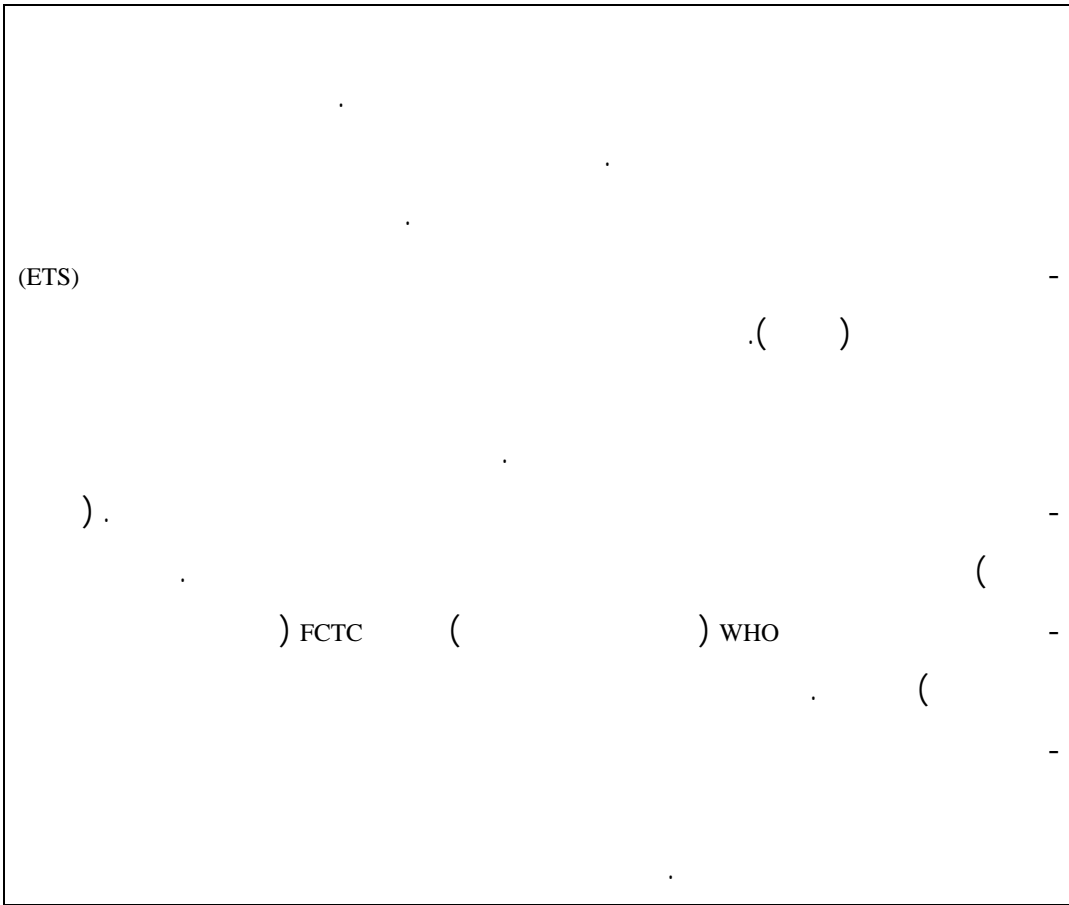
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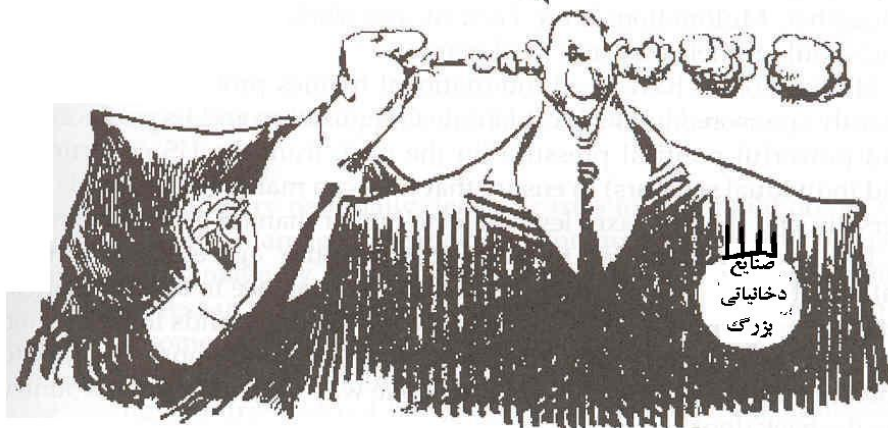
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Source: Goldman Sachs Global Equity Research



بررسی های ما نشان می دهد که با تنفس صحیح دود ثانویه هیچ مشکلی ایجاد نمی شود



صنایع  
دخانیاتی  
بزرگ



میلیونها برای قربانیان  
دود سیگار

میلیونها برای جلوگیری  
از بیمارها در آینده

همه آنها از منافع  
ما کم می شود

پس سلامتی ما چه  
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World Bank. 1999. Curbing the epidemic. Governments and the economics of tobacco control. Washington DC: World Bank ISBN 0-8213-4519-2.

An excellent and readable report. Very useful to quote.

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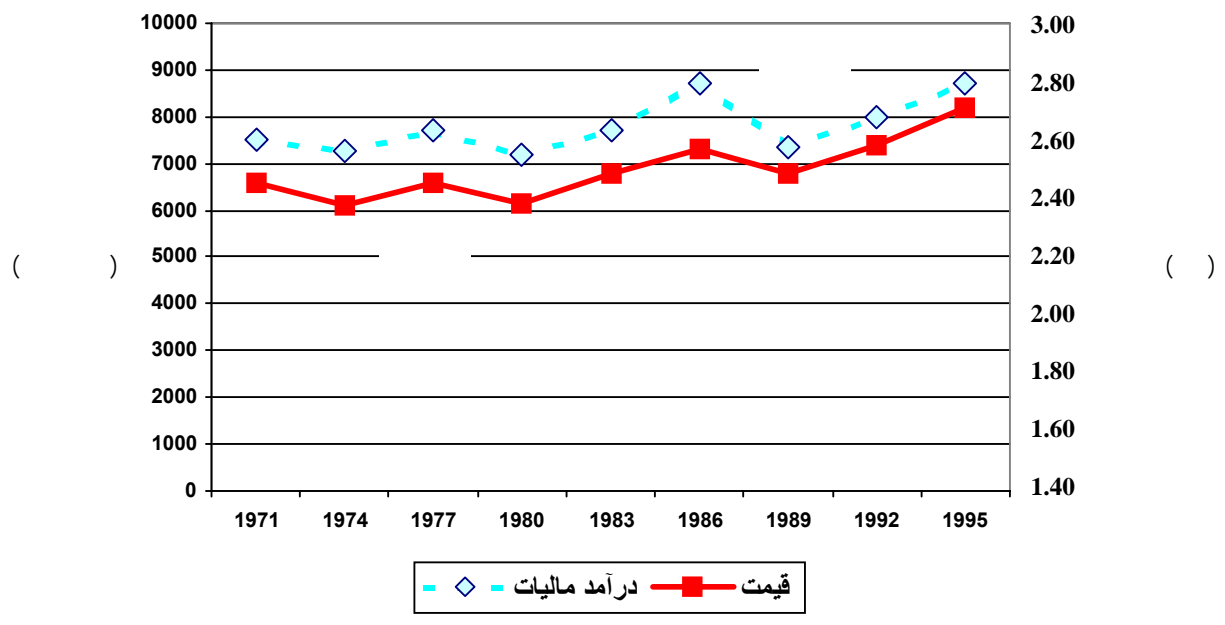
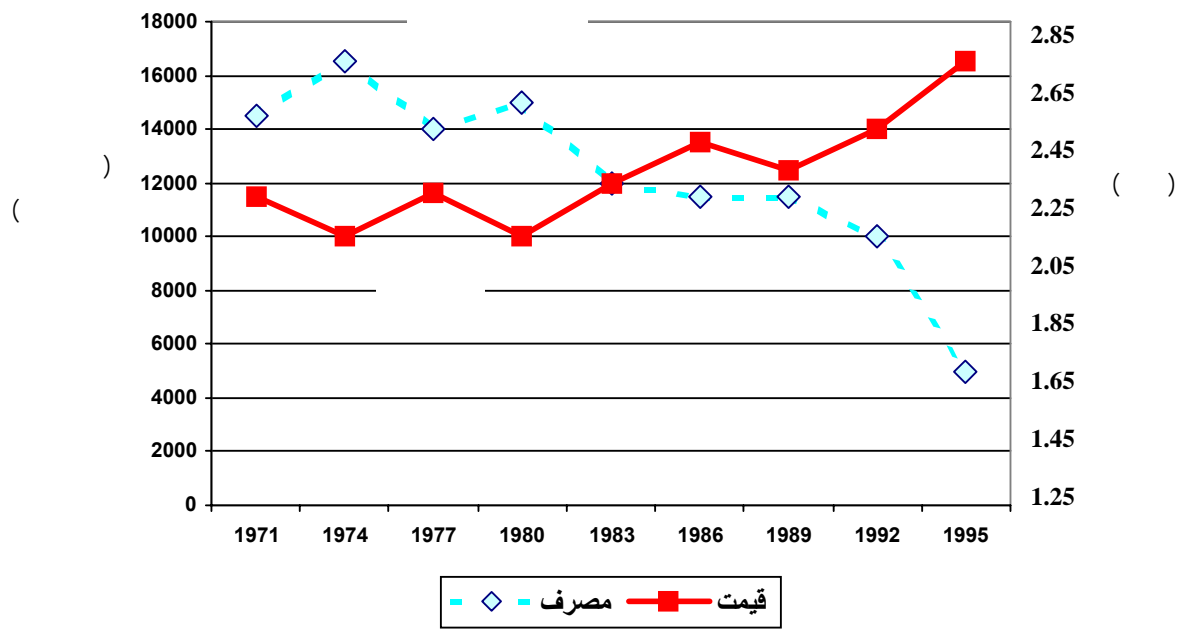
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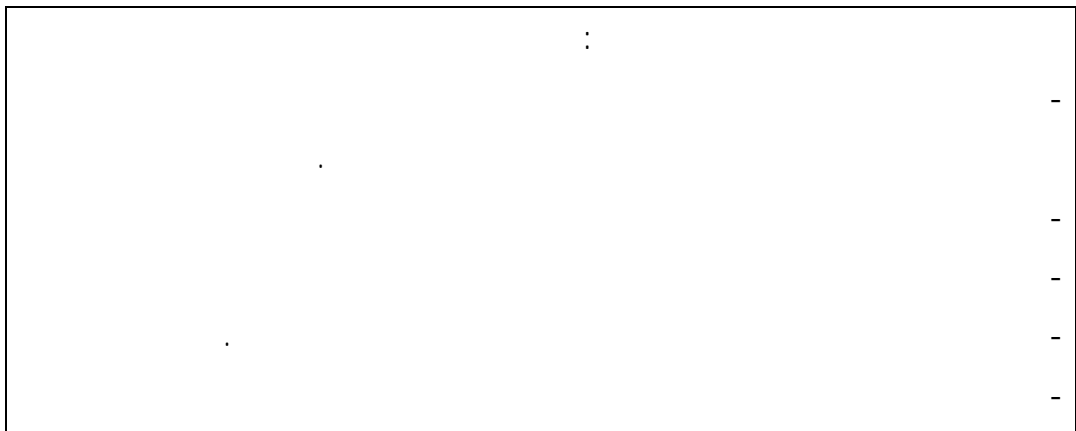
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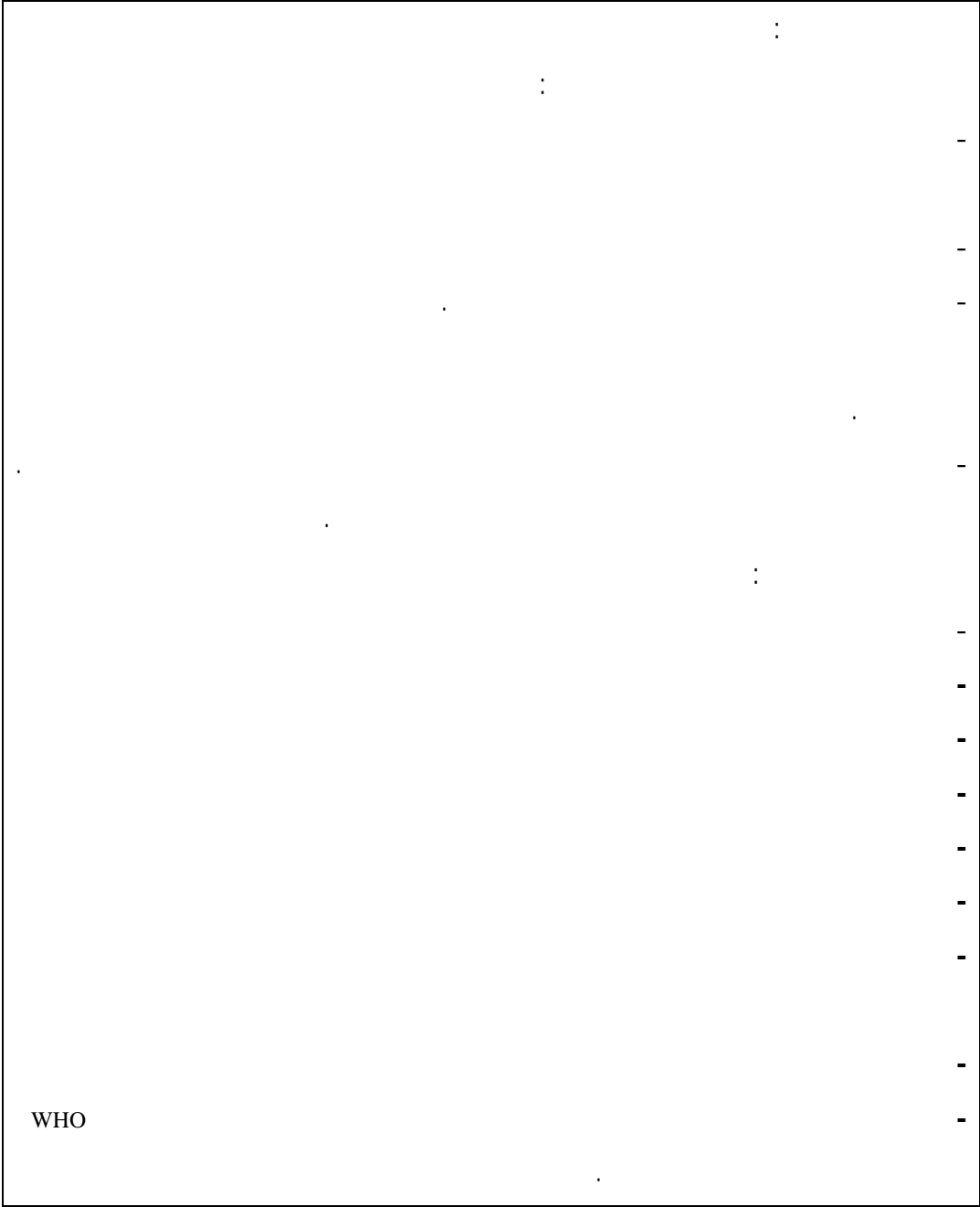
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**هشدار**  
**بیهوده و مرگ آور**

دود ناشی از نمانده سیگار حاوی مواد سمی مانند سیانید هیدروژن، فرمالدئید و بنزن می باشد. دود نانوویه سیگار می تواند از طریق ایجاد سرطان ریه و سایر بیماریها باعث مرگ شود.

*Brand X*

هشدار

کودکان می بینند و انجام می دهند

کودکان شما دور از دسترس سیگار نگه دارید

سیگار بکشند اگر شما سیگار بکشید نمی از مرگهای زودرس در طی زندگی افراد سیگاری ناشی از استعمال دخانیات می باشد.

*Brand X*

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Reykingar auka hættuna á æðakölkun og kransæðastiflu.

LANDLÆKNIR

سیگار کشیدن به عروق شما آسیب می رساند و حمله قلبی ایجاد می کند.



Reykingar á meðgöngu ógna heilbrigði móður og barns.

LANDLÆKNIR

سیگار کشیدن در طی حاملگی خطرات سلامتی برای مادر و کودک دارد

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### **GENERAL REFERENCES:**

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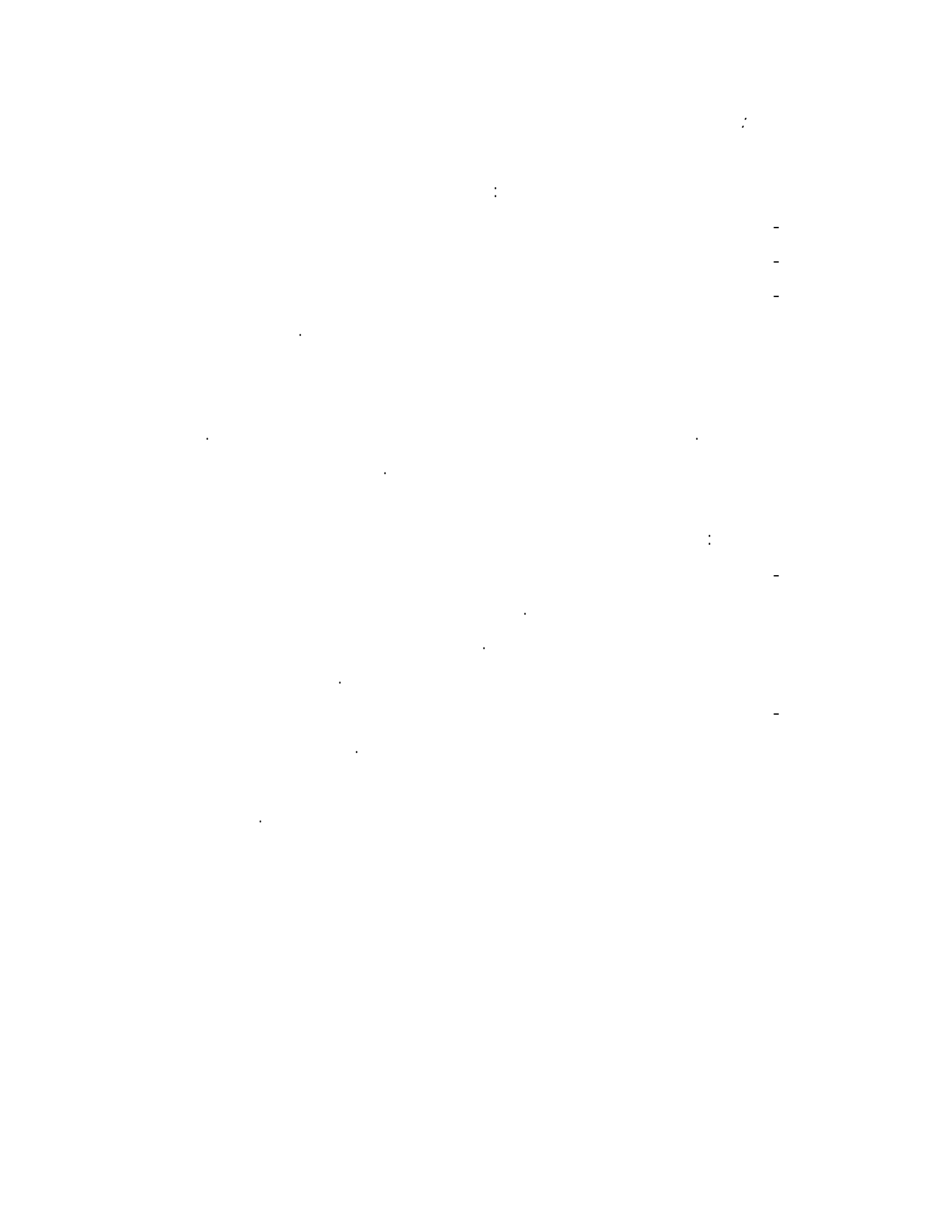


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Daynard RA, Bates C, Francey N. 2000. Tobacco litigation worldwide. *BMJ* 320:111-113.

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Up-to-date information on legal action can be found on the Tobacco Control Resource Center and the Tobacco products Liability Project website ([www.tobacco.neu.edu](http://www.tobacco.neu.edu)).

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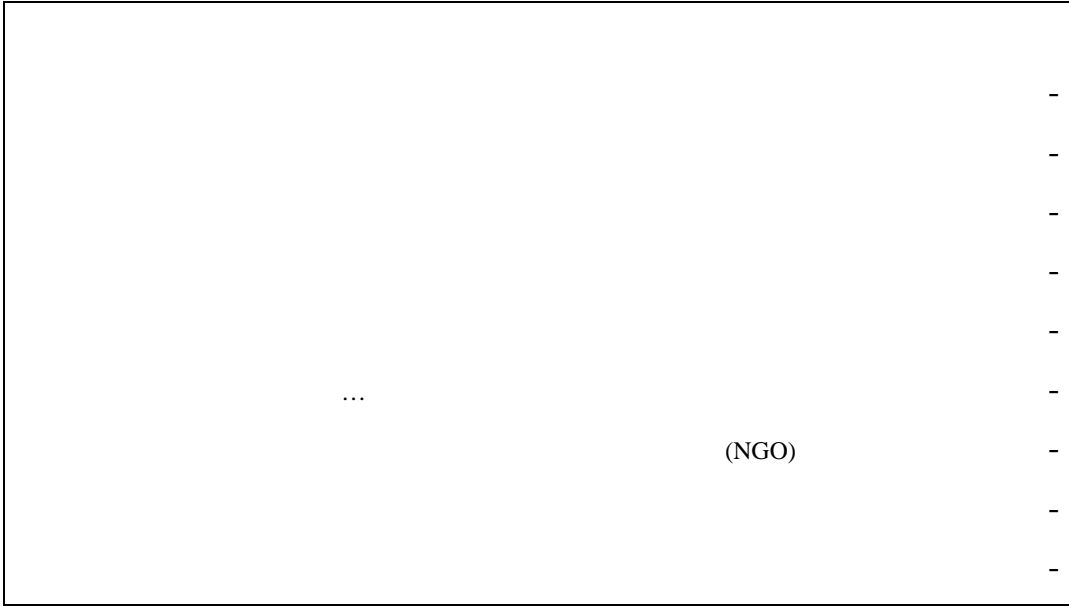
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## **REFERENCE:**

Slama K. 1998. Tobacco control and prevention. A guide for low income countries. Paris: International Union against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease. ISBN 2-9504238-6-8. As well as core questionnaires on smoking and smokeless (oral) tobacco this book gives a list of possible additional questions on ages of starting smoking, health knowledge, smoking behaviour, readiness to stop, and questionnaires on "social perception of tobacco use" and an extensive combined questionnaire on these subjects. You can obtain copies of these questionnaires from the International Union against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease, 68 Boulevard Saint-Michel, 75006 Paris, France.

World Bank. 1999. Curbing the epidemic. Governments and the economics of tobacco control. Washington: World Bank. ISBN 0-8213-4519-2. An excellent, short and readable account of the world tobacco situation. Covers global and regional trends in tobacco use, health consequences, and the economics both of tobacco and of tobacco control.

World Health Organization. 1997. Tobacco or health. A global status report. Geneva: WHO. ISBN 92-4-156184-X. A thorough review of global consumption, smoking rates, tobacco industry and national tobacco control action by country up to 1995-96. Mainly valuable as a reference book.



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